LE CHATELIER'S PRINCIPLE 1

1) Complete the table to show what would happen to the position of the following gas phase equilibria if the following changes were made. Tick the correct column in each case.

| Equilibrium |  | Energy change <br> (forward reaction) |  |  | Increase temperature |  | Increase pressure <br> (eft |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | exothermic |  |  | no <br> move | move <br> right | moves <br> left | no <br> move | move <br> right |
| $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{g})+2 \mathrm{~B}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightleftharpoons \mathrm{X}(\mathrm{g})+\mathrm{Z}(\mathrm{g})$ | endothermic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{g})+\mathrm{Q}(\mathrm{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \mathrm{X}(\mathrm{g})$ | en |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{A}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightleftharpoons \mathrm{X}(\mathrm{g})+\mathrm{Z}(\mathrm{g})$ | exothermic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2 \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2 \mathrm{C}(\mathrm{g})+\mathrm{D}(\mathrm{g})$ | endothermic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

2) The hydrogen used in the Haber process is made in the reaction shown below, which is an equilibrium.

$$
\mathrm{CH}_{4}(\mathrm{~g})+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightleftharpoons \mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{~g})+3 \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \quad \Delta \mathrm{H}=+206 \mathrm{~kJ} / \mathrm{mol}
$$

a) i) If the temperature of this equilibrium was increased, what would happen to the yield of hydrogen?
ii) Explain your reasoning
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
b) i) If the pressure of this equilibrium was increased, what would happen to the yield of hydrogen?
$\qquad$
ii) Explain your reasoning. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3) Hydrogen can also be made in the reaction shown below.

$$
\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{~g})+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{~g}) \rightleftharpoons \mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})+\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \quad \Delta H=-42 \mathrm{~kJ} / \mathrm{mol}
$$

a) i) If the temperature of this equilibrium was increased, what would happen to the yield of hydrogen?
$\qquad$
ii) Explain your reasoning. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
b) i) If the pressure of this equilibrium was increased, what would happen to the yield of hydrogen?
$\qquad$
ii) Explain your reasoning
$\qquad$

